

bbc 2020
BUILDING BUSINESS CAPABILITY
Official Conference of **iIBA**

VIRTUAL CONFERENCE

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Building, Deploying, and Orchestrating Complex Decision Services

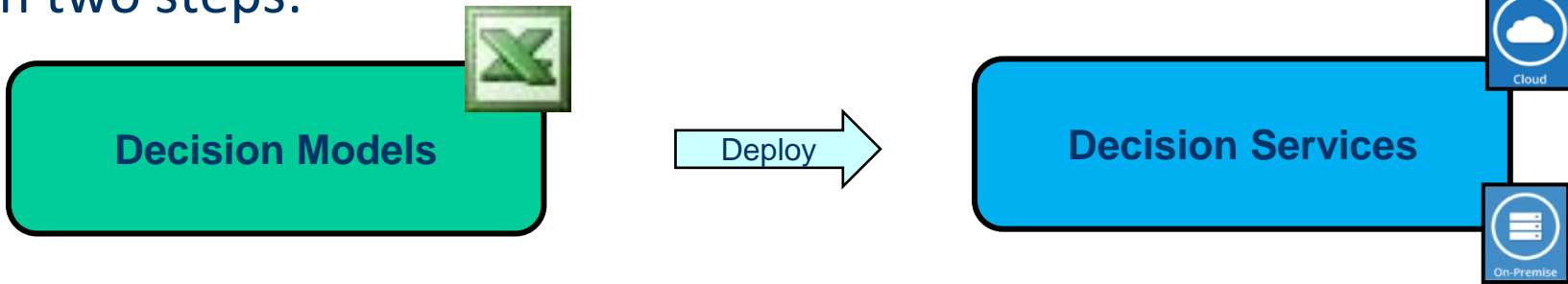
Jacob Feldman, PhD
OpenRules Inc., CTO
www.OpenRules.com

- ≡ This presentation is about building Operational Decision Services for different business domains
 - Not little pilots or demos but real Maintainable Decision Services
 - Created, tested, and deployed on cloud by Business Analysts
- ≡ We will use the main DMN Standard sample to build a library of Decision Models and Services for the Loan Origination domain
- ≡ Here is our implementation plan:
 1. Instead of developing a large (monolithic!) decision model, we will create a library of small reusable decision models
 2. We will test each model separately
 3. We will use these small models as “Lego Boxes” to create larger Decision Services and deploy them as cloud microservices
 4. We will create a top-level Loan Origination Service by orchestrating smaller decision services

How can Subject Matter Experts build Libraries of Operational Decision Models/Services?



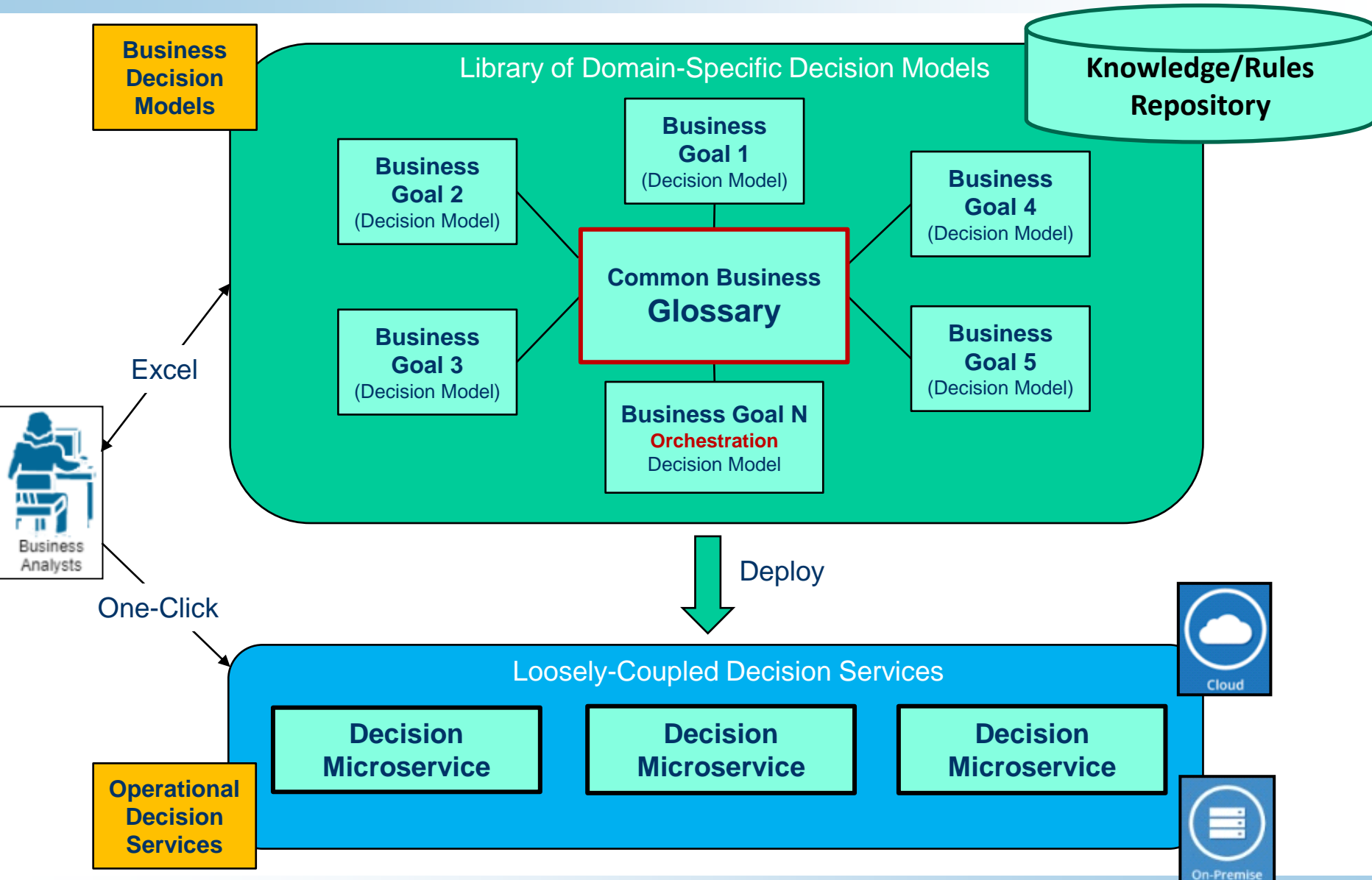
≡ In two steps:



STEP 1. Creating and Testing Business Decision Models

STEP 2. Deploying and Orchestrating Operational Decision Services

From Business Decision Models to Operational Decision Services

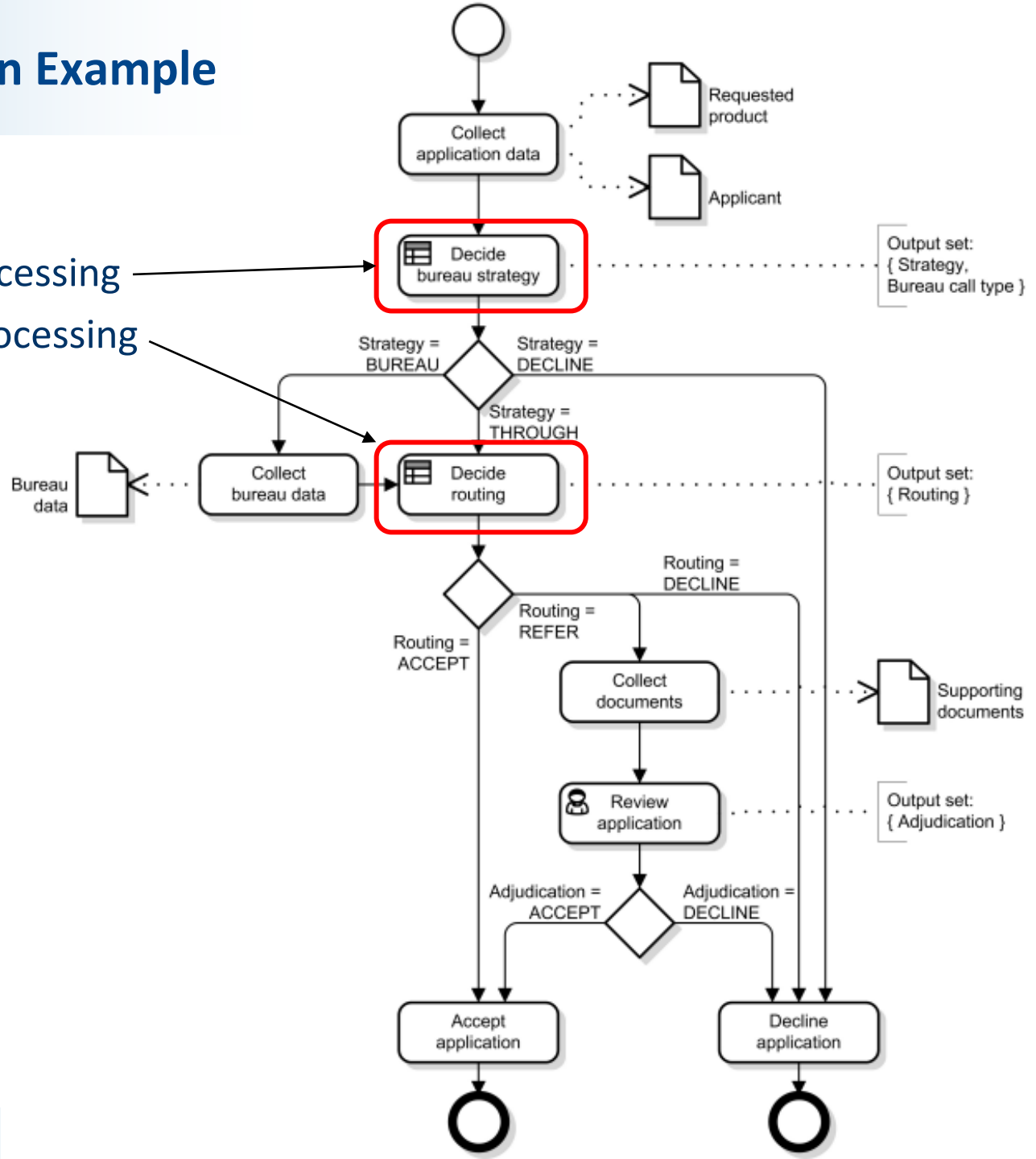


DMN Loan Origination Example

Business Process

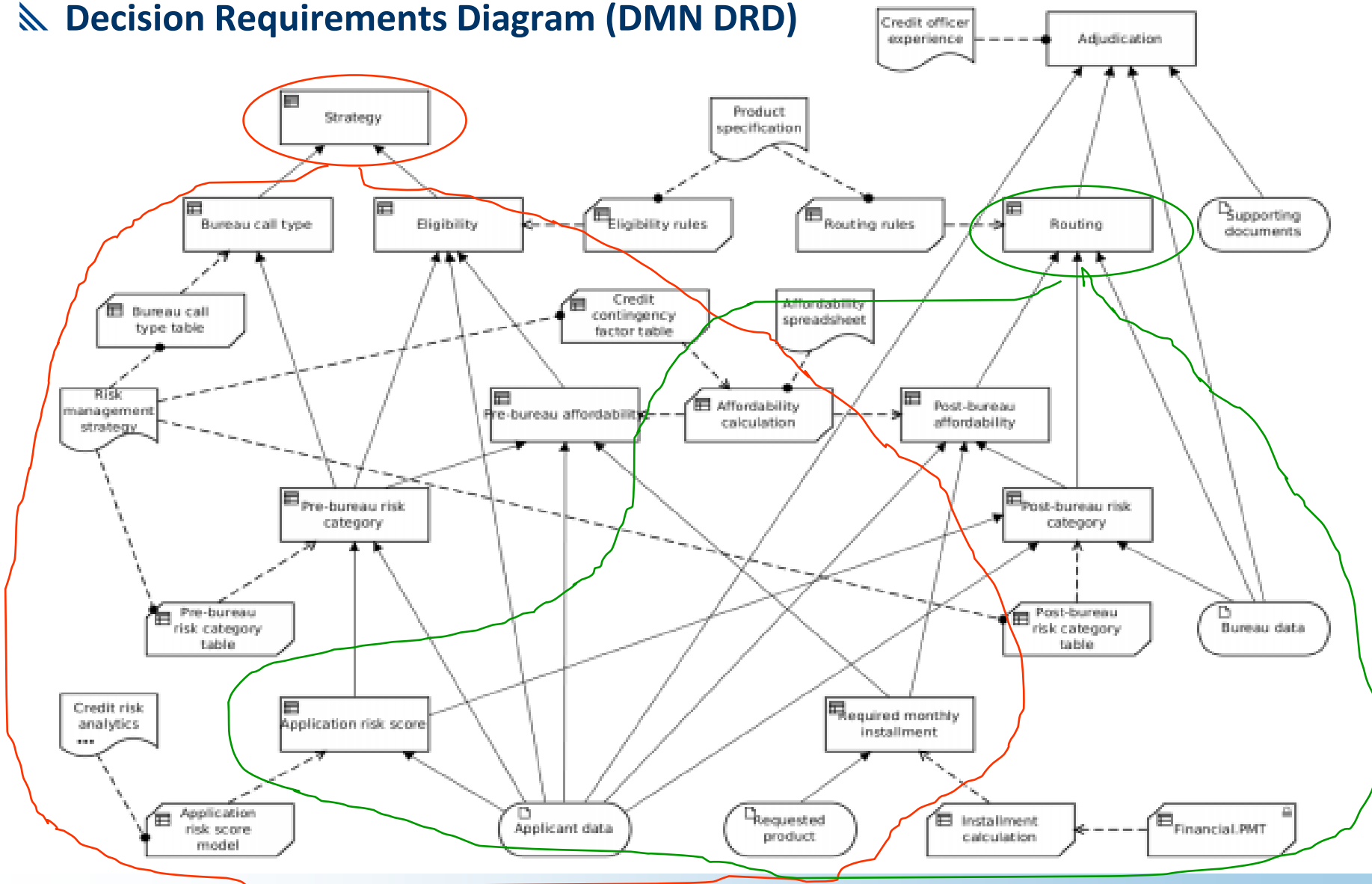
Pre-Bureau processing

Post-Bureau processing



Example: DMN Loan Origination

Decision Requirements Diagram (DMN DRD)



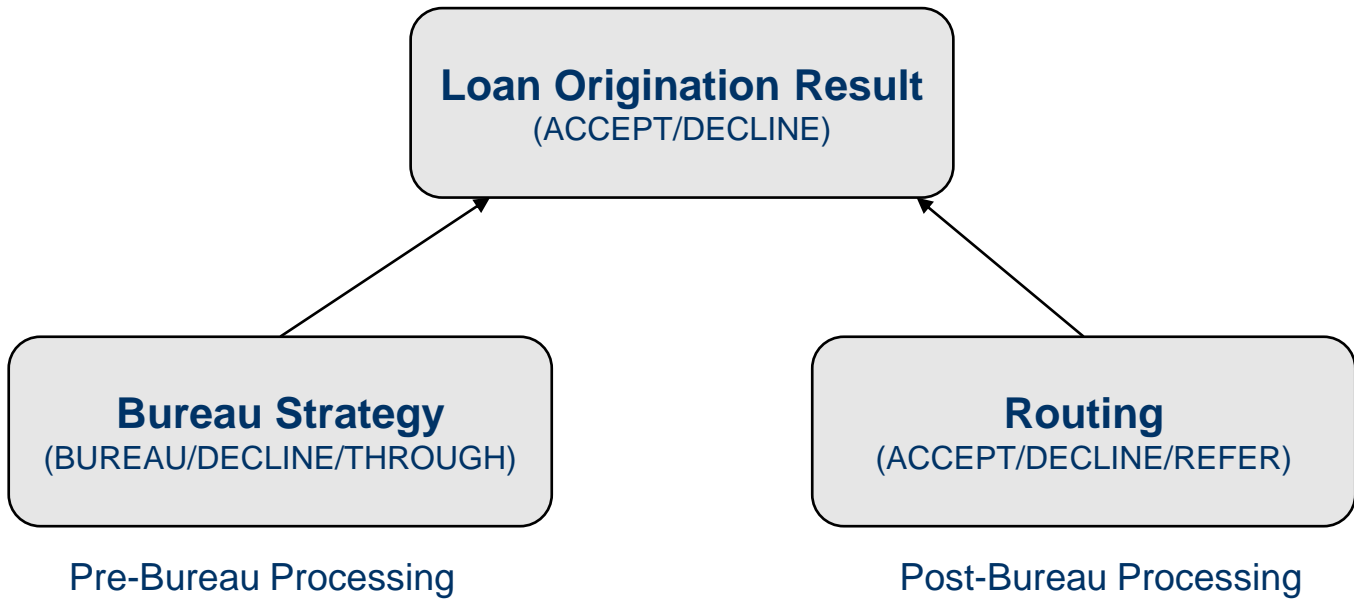
Example: DMN Loan Origination

- ≡ The above diagram with all decision variables and relationships between them is “messy” and difficult to comprehend
- ≡ We will apply the Goal-Oriented Decision Modeling Approach by selecting major goals and sub-goals, defining their internal logic using business rules, and letting a OpenRules Decision Manager to figure out all relationships and build the diagrams automatically



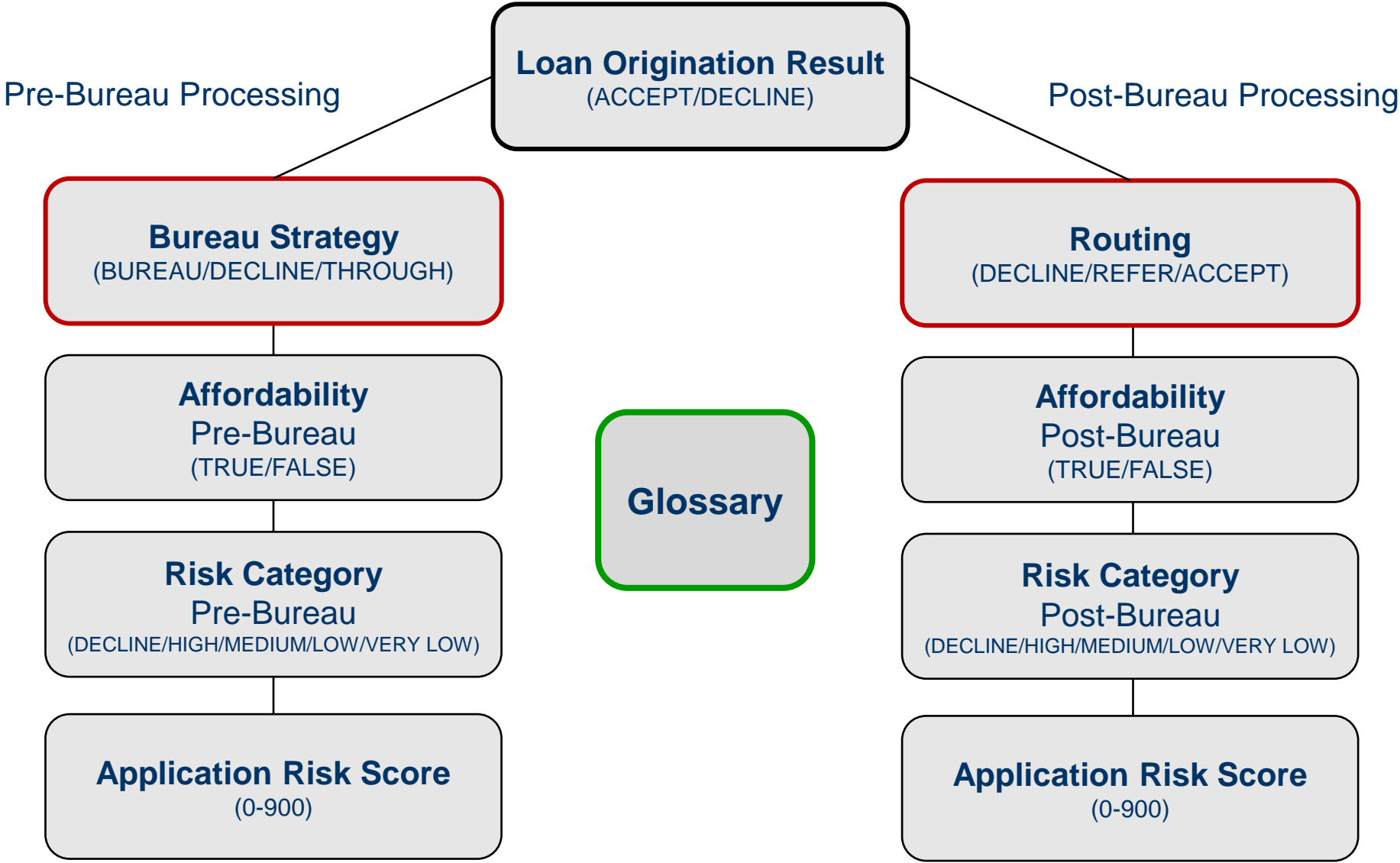
Example: DMN Loan Origination

Business analysts identify 3 Main Goals:



These goals have common and specialized sub-goals like Affordability and Risk Category

Decision Goals => Separate Decision Models



Let's start with an example of a complete executable decision model

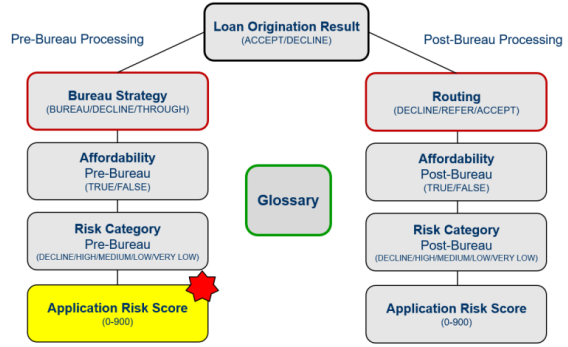
- A simple decision model “Application Risk Score”
- We will use only Excel and File Manager:

Rules.xls:

| DecisionTableMultiHit ApplicationRisk Score | | | |
|---|----------------|-------------------|------------------------|
| If | If | If | Conclusion |
| Age | Marital Status | Employment Status | Application Risk Score |
| | | | = 0 |
| [18..21] | | | + 32 |
| [22..25] | | | + 35 |
| [26..35] | | | + 40 |
| [36..49] | | | + 43 |
| >=50 | | | + 48 |
| | S | | + 25 |
| | M | | + 45 |
| | | UNEMPLOYED | + 15 |
| | | STUDENT | + 18 |
| | | EMPLOYED | + 45 |
| | | SELF-EMPLOYED | + 36 |

Glossary.xls:

| Glossary glossary | | | |
|------------------------|------------------|----------------------|---------|
| Variable | Business Concept | Attribute | Type |
| Age | Applicant | age | Integer |
| Marital Status | | maritalStatus | String |
| Employment Status | | employmentStatus | String |
| Id | Application | id | String |
| Application Risk Score | | applicationRiskScore | Integer |



Decision Model “ApplicationRiskScore”:

≡ Test Cases

| Data Applicant applicants | | | |
|---------------------------|-----|----------------|----------------------|
| fullName | age | maritalStatus | employmentStat us |
| Borrower Full Name | Age | Marital Status | Employment Status |
| Peter N. Johnson | 51 | M | EMPLOYED |
| Mary K. Brown | 24 | S | STUDENT |
| Robert Cooper Jr. | 59 | Other | UNEMPLOYED |

| Data Application applications | |
|-------------------------------|------------------------|
| id | applicationRiskScore |
| ID | Application Risk Score |
| 1 | 0 |
| 2 | 0 |
| 3 | 0 |

| DecisionTest testCases | | | |
|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------------|
| # | ActionUseObject | ActionUseObject | ActionExpect |
| Test ID | Applicant | Application | Application Risk Score |
| Test 1 | applicants[0] | applications[0] | 138 |
| Test 2 | applicants[1] | applications[1] | 78 |
| Test 3 | applicants[2] | applications[2] | 63 |

Demo

Let's build and test this decision model from File Manager

```

Running 'Test 3' defined at testCases (B7:E7)
=====
OpenRules Decision Manager v.8.2.0
Licensed to "Jacob Feldman" jacobfeldman@openrules.com
Evaluation period expires on January 14, 2021
Copyright (C) 2004-2020 OpenRules, Inc.
=====
Execute 'ApplicationRiskScore'
  ApplicationRiskScore #1 (B5:F5)
    THEN 'Application Risk Score' = 0
    Variables:
      Application Risk Score: 0

  ApplicationRiskScore #6 (B10:F10)
    IF 'Age' >=50
    THEN 'Application Risk Score' + 48
    Variables:
      Age: 59
      Application Risk Score: 0 --> 48

  ApplicationRiskScore #9 (B13:F13)
    IF 'Employment Status' Is UNEMPLOYED
    THEN 'Application Risk Score' + 15
    Variables:
      Application Risk Score: 48 --> 63
      Employment Status: UNEMPLOYED

Test 'Test 3' completed OK. Elapsed time 17.13 ms

-----
Test 1 ..... SUCCESS
Test 2 ..... SUCCESS
Test 3 ..... SUCCESS
-----
Total time: 1831 ms.
  
```

Decision Model: Execution Results

Build the Decision Model and Execute Test Cases (click on “test.bat”)

Execution Results:

| Decision Table: Rule# (Cells) | Executed Rule | Variables and Values |
|---|---|--|
| ApplicationRiskScore: 1 (B5:F5) | THEN 'Application Risk Score' = 0 | Application Risk Score=0 |
| ApplicationRiskScore: 6 (B10:F10) | IF 'Age' >=50 THEN 'Application Risk Score' += 48 | Age=51 Application Risk Score={old:0, new:48} |
| ApplicationRiskScore: 8 (B12:F12) | IF 'Marital Status' Is M THEN 'Application Risk Score' += 45 | Marital Status=M Application Risk Score={old:48, new:93} |
| ApplicationRiskScore: 11 (B15:F15) | IF 'Employment Status' Is EMPLOYED THEN 'Application Risk Score' += 45 | Employment Status=EMPLOYED Application Risk Score={old:93, new:138} |

How is Rules Repository organized?

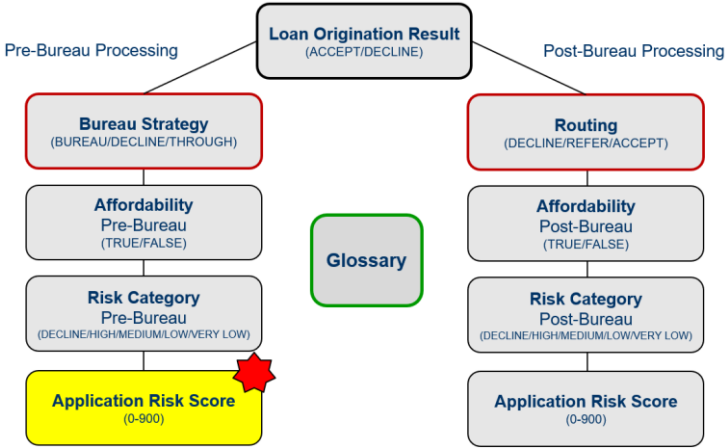
- ⌘ One main folder “RulesRepository”
- ⌘ Every decision model has a separate sub-folder
- ⌘ The sub-folder “Common” keeps the Common Glossary in the file “*Common/Glossary.xls*”
- ⌘ Each decision model has the file “*DecisionModel.xls*” with the table “*Environment*” that describes its structure
- ⌘ Lets’ look at the Repository from a File Manager

Rules Repository with multiple inter-connected decision models

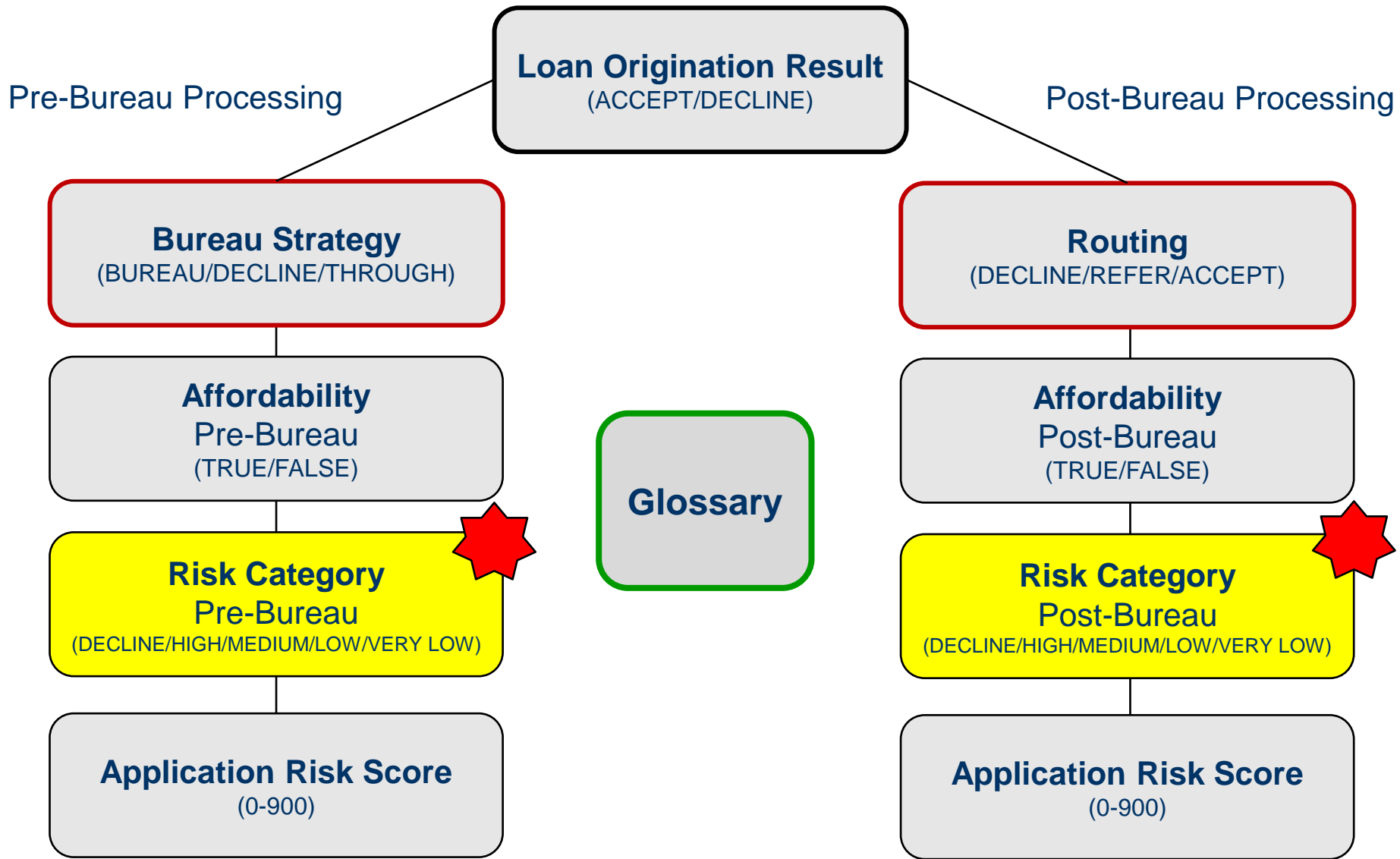
RulesRepository

- > Affordability
- > AffordabilityPostBureau
- > AffordabilityPreBureau
- > ApplicationRiskScore
 - > DecisionModel.xls
 - > Rules.xls
 - > Test.xls
- > BureauStrategy
- > Common
 - > DecisionModel.xls
 - > Glossary.xls
- > Result
- > RiskCategoryPostBureau
- > RiskCategoryPreBureau
- > Routing

| | |
|-------------|-----------------------------|
| Environment | |
| include | Rules.xls |
| | ../Common/DecisionModel.xls |



Decision Models “RiskCategoryPreBureau” / “RiskCategoryPostBureau”



Risk Category

≡ Risk Category (Pre-Bureau)

| DecisionTable PreBureauRiskCategory | | | |
|-------------------------------------|-------|------------------------|---------------|
| Condition | | If | Then |
| Existing Customer | | Application Risk Score | Risk Category |
| Is | TRUE | <100 | HIGH |
| Is | | [100..120) | MEDIUM |
| Is | | [120..130] | LOW |
| Is | | >130 | VERY LOW |
| Is | FALSE | <80 | DECLINE |
| Is | | [80..90) | HIGH |
| Is | | [90..110] | MEDIUM |
| Is | | >110 | LOW |
| Is | | | |

≡ Risk Category (Post-Bureau)

| DecisionTable PostBureauRiskCategory | | | | |
|--------------------------------------|-------|------------------------|--------------|---------------|
| Condition | | If | If | Then |
| Existing Customer | | Application Risk Score | Credit Score | Risk Category |
| Is | TRUE | < 120 | <590 | HIGH |
| Is | | | [590..610] | MEDIUM |
| Is | | | >610 | LOW |
| Is | FALSE | [120..130] | <600 | HIGH |
| Is | | | [600..625] | MEDIUM |
| Is | | | >625 | LOW |
| Is | | | > 130 | VERY LOW |
| Is | FALSE | <=100 | <580 | HIGH |
| Is | | | [580..600] | MEDIUM |
| Is | | | >600 | LOW |
| Is | | >100 | <590 | HIGH |
| Is | | | [590..615] | MEDIUM |
| Is | | | >615 | LOW |

The Variable Names are the same, the logic is different!

≡ We'll create two decision models

Decision Model “RiskCategoryPreBureau”

≡ Determines the goal “Risk Category” for pre-bureau processing

≡ Rules.xls:

Glossary is extended by:

- Existing Customer (Applicant)
- Risk Category (Application)

| DecisionTable PreBureauRiskCategory | | | |
|-------------------------------------|-------|------------------------|---------------|
| Condition | | If | Then |
| Existing Customer | | Application Risk Score | Risk Category |
| Is | TRUE | <100 | HIGH |
| Is | | [100..120) | MEDIUM |
| Is | | [120..130] | LOW |
| Is | | >130 | VERY LOW |
| Is | FALSE | <80 | DECLINE |
| Is | | [80..90) | HIGH |
| Is | | [90..110] | MEDIUM |
| Is | | >110 | LOW |

| Environment | |
|-------------|---|
| include | Rules.xls |
| | ../ApplicationRiskScore/DecisionModel.xls |

Decision Model “RiskCategoryPostBureau”

≡ Determines the goal “Risk Category” for post-bureau processing

≡ Rules.xls:

| DecisionTable PostBureauRiskCategory | | | | |
|--------------------------------------|-------|------------------------|--------------|---------------|
| Condition | | If | If | Then |
| Existing Customer | | Application Risk Score | Credit Score | Risk Category |
| Is | TRUE | < 120 | <590 | HIGH |
| Is | | | [590..610] | MEDIUM |
| Is | | | >610 | LOW |
| Is | | [120..130] | <600 | HIGH |
| Is | | | [600..625] | MEDIUM |
| Is | | | >625 | LOW |
| Is | | > 130 | | VERY LOW |
| Is | FALSE | <=100 | <580 | HIGH |
| Is | | | [580..600] | MEDIUM |
| Is | | | >600 | LOW |
| Is | | >100 | <590 | HIGH |
| Is | | | [590..615] | MEDIUM |
| Is | | | >615 | LOW |

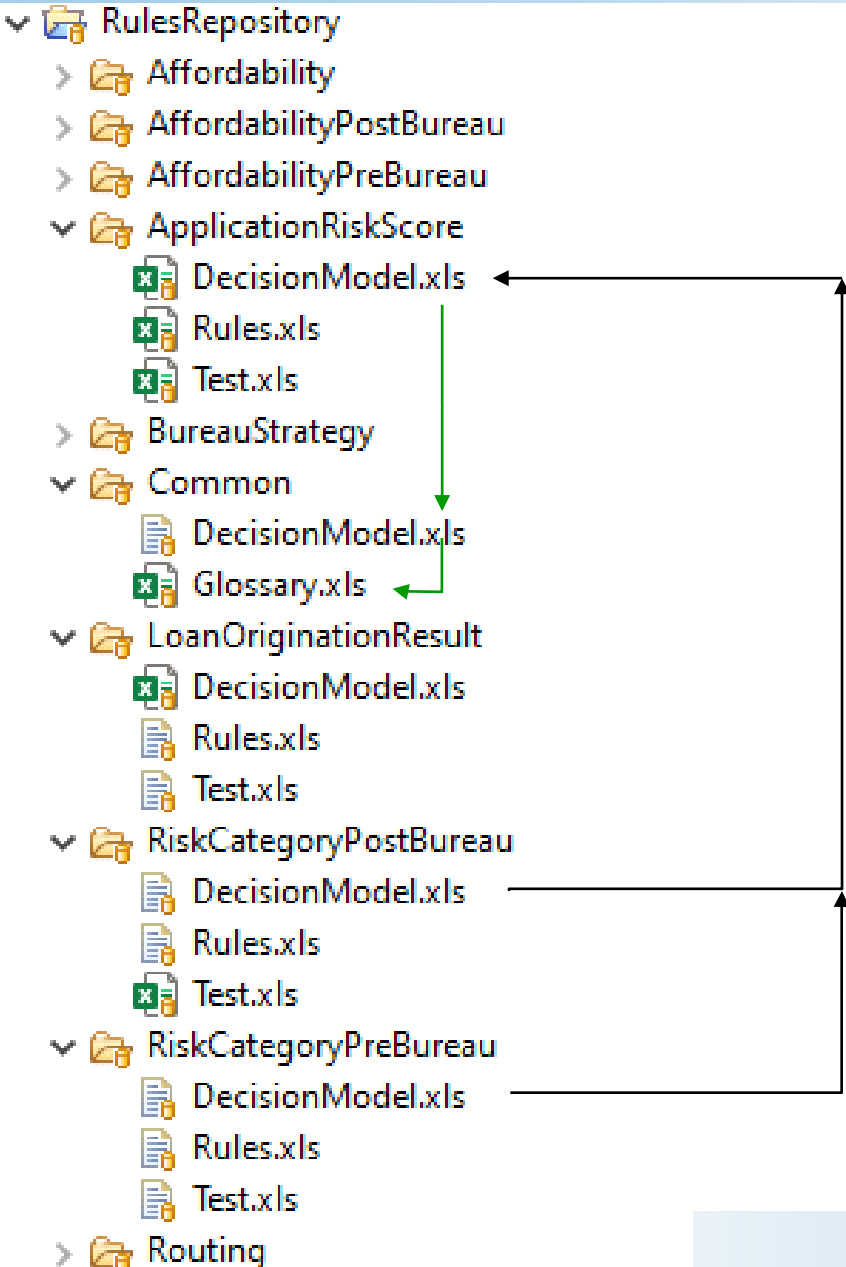
≡ Glossary is extended by:
 - Existing Credit Score
 - New Business Concept “BureauData”

≡ Decision tables “RiskCategoryPreBureau” and “RiskCategoryPostBureau” share the same “Risk Category” calculated differently

≡ So, they cannot be used inside the same decision model

| Environment | |
|-------------|--|
| include | Rules.xls ../ApplicationRiskScore/DecisionModel.xls |

Assembling Decision Models like LEGO-boxes



Decision Model "ApplicationRiskScore"

| Environment | |
|-------------|-----------------------------|
| include | Rules.xls |
| | ../Common/DecisionModel.xls |

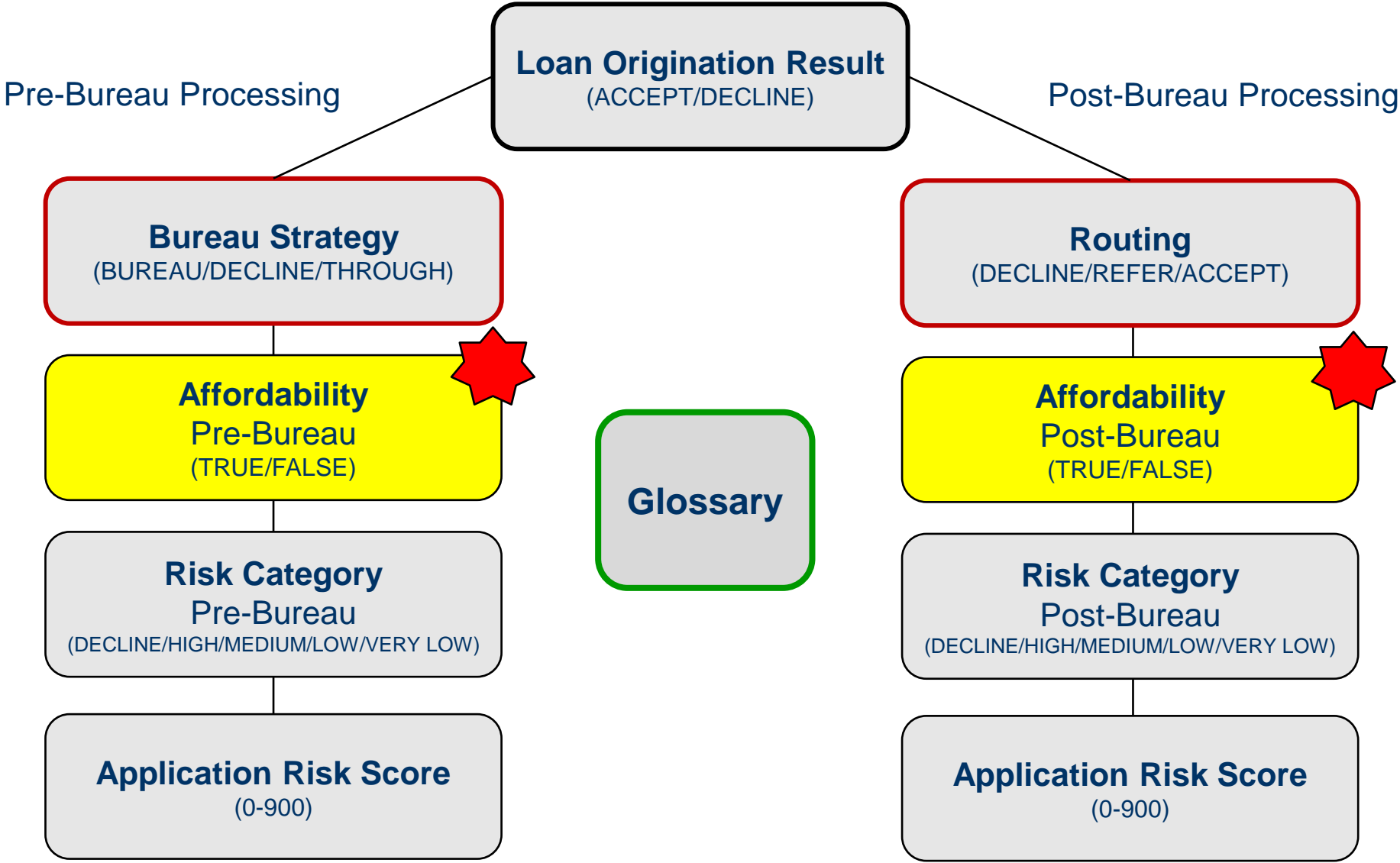
Decision Model "RiskCategoryPostBureau"

| Environment | |
|-------------|---|
| include | Rules.xls |
| | ../ApplicationRiskScore/DecisionModel.xls |

Decision Model "RiskCategoryPreBureau"

| Environment | |
|-------------|---|
| include | Rules.xls |
| | ../ApplicationRiskScore/DecisionModel.xls |

Decision Models “AffordabilityPreBureau” / “AffordabilityPostBureau”



Common Decision Rules for “Affordability”

Rules.xls:

| DecisionTable Affordability | |
|---|---------------|
| If | Then |
| Required Monthly Installment | Affordability |
| < Disposable Income * Credit Contingency Factor | TRUE |
| | FALSE |

| DecisionTable DisposableIncome | |
|--|--|
| Action | |
| Disposable Income | |
| Monthly Income - (Monthly Repayments + Monthly Expenses) | |

| DecisionTable RequiredMonthlyInstallment | | |
|--|--------------|------------------------------|
| Condition | | Action |
| Product Type | | Required Monthly Installment |
| Is | SPECIAL LOAN | PMT + 25.00 |
| | | PMT + 20.00 |

| DecisionTable CreditContingencyFactor | | |
|---------------------------------------|---------------|---------------------------|
| Condition | | Action |
| Risk Category | | Credit Contingency Factor |
| Is One Of | HIGH, DECLINE | 0.6 |
| Is | MEDIUM | 0.7 |
| Is One Of | LOW, VERY LOW | 0.8 |

We need two Decision Models:

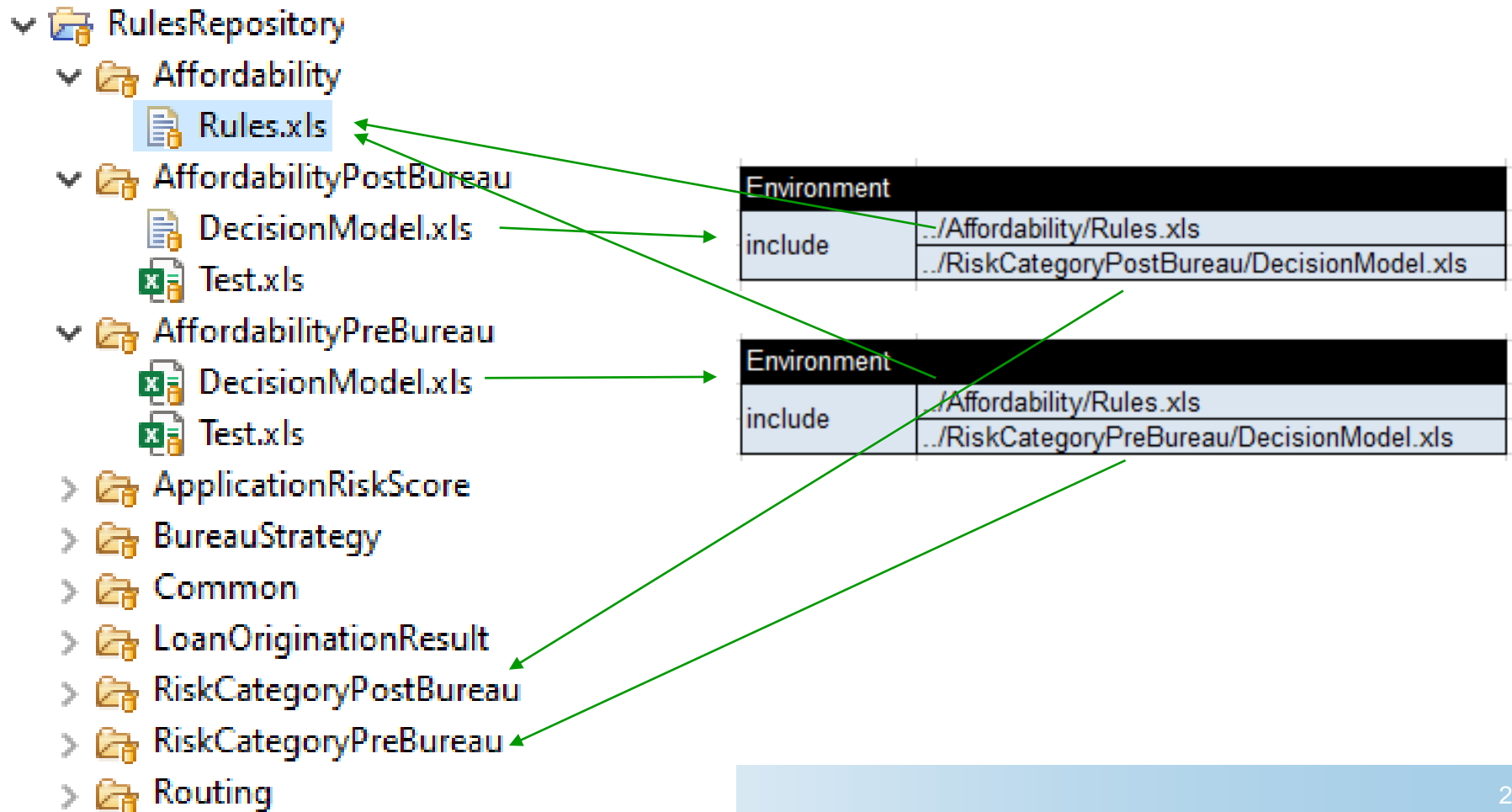
- AffordabilityPreBureau
- AffordabilityPostBureau
- Same rules but different Environment tables

We will be in trouble if we try to manually define all inter-table relationships even using friendly diagrams. Rule engine should figure them out automatically!

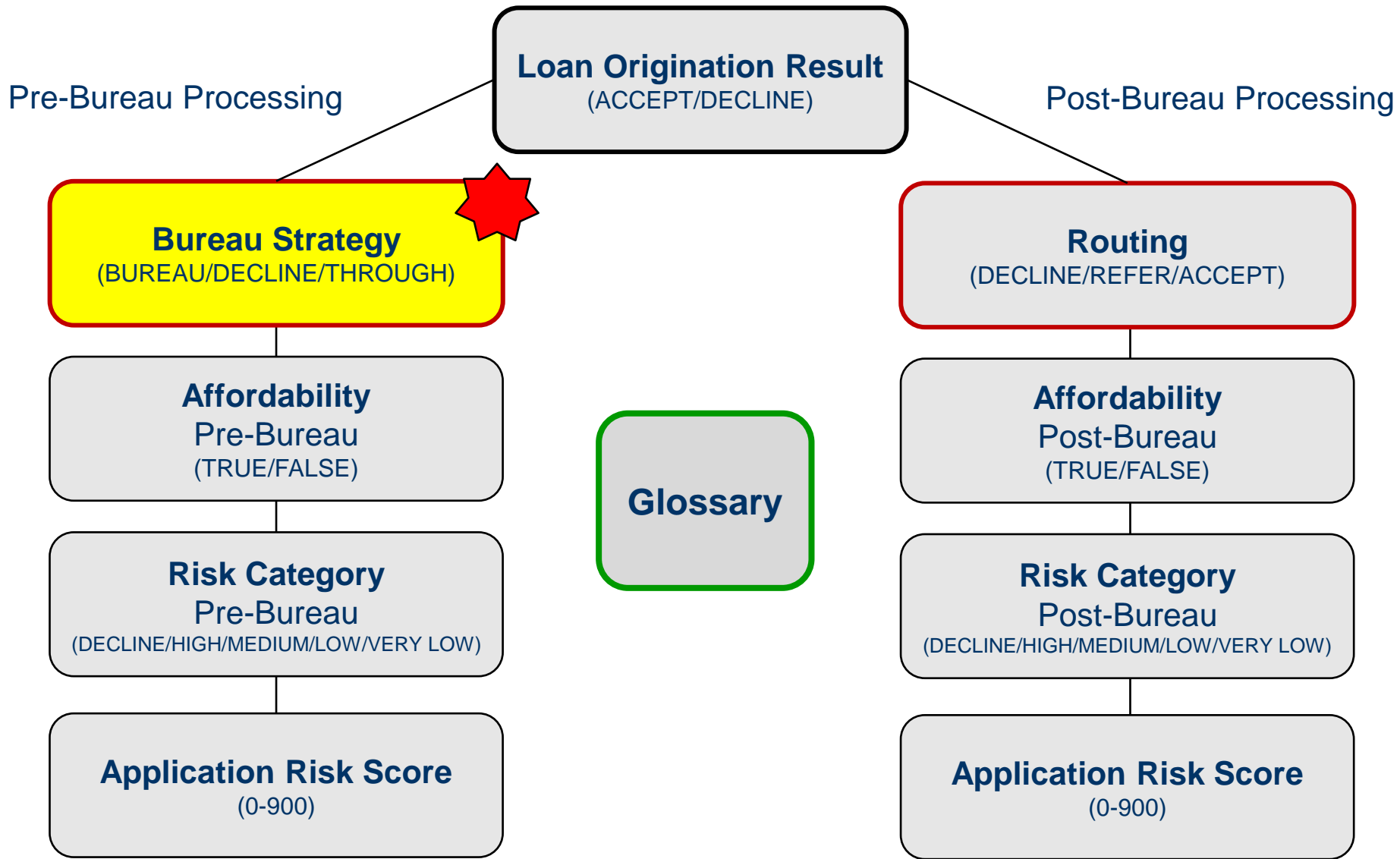
| DecisionTable PMT | |
|--|--|
| Action | |
| PMT | |
| $(Amount * Rate/12) / (1 - pow(1 + Rate/12, -Term))$ | |

Decision Models for “Affordability”

- ⌘ We will place the above rules in the file “Affordability/Rules.xls”
- ⌘ We will create two folders “AffordabilityPreBureau” and “AffordabilityPostBureau” with different Environment tables:



Decision Model “BureauStrategy”



Decision Model “BureauStrategy”

≡ Determines the goal “Bureau Strategy” for pre-bureau processing

≡ Rules.xls:

| DecisionTable BureauStrategy | | | | |
|------------------------------|------------|------------------|------------|-----------------|
| Condition | | Condition | | Action |
| Eligibility | | Bureau Call Type | | Bureau Strategy |
| Is | INELIGIBLE | | | DECLINE |
| Is | ELIGIBLE | Is One Of | FULL, MINI | BUREAU |
| Is | | Is | NONE | THROUGH |

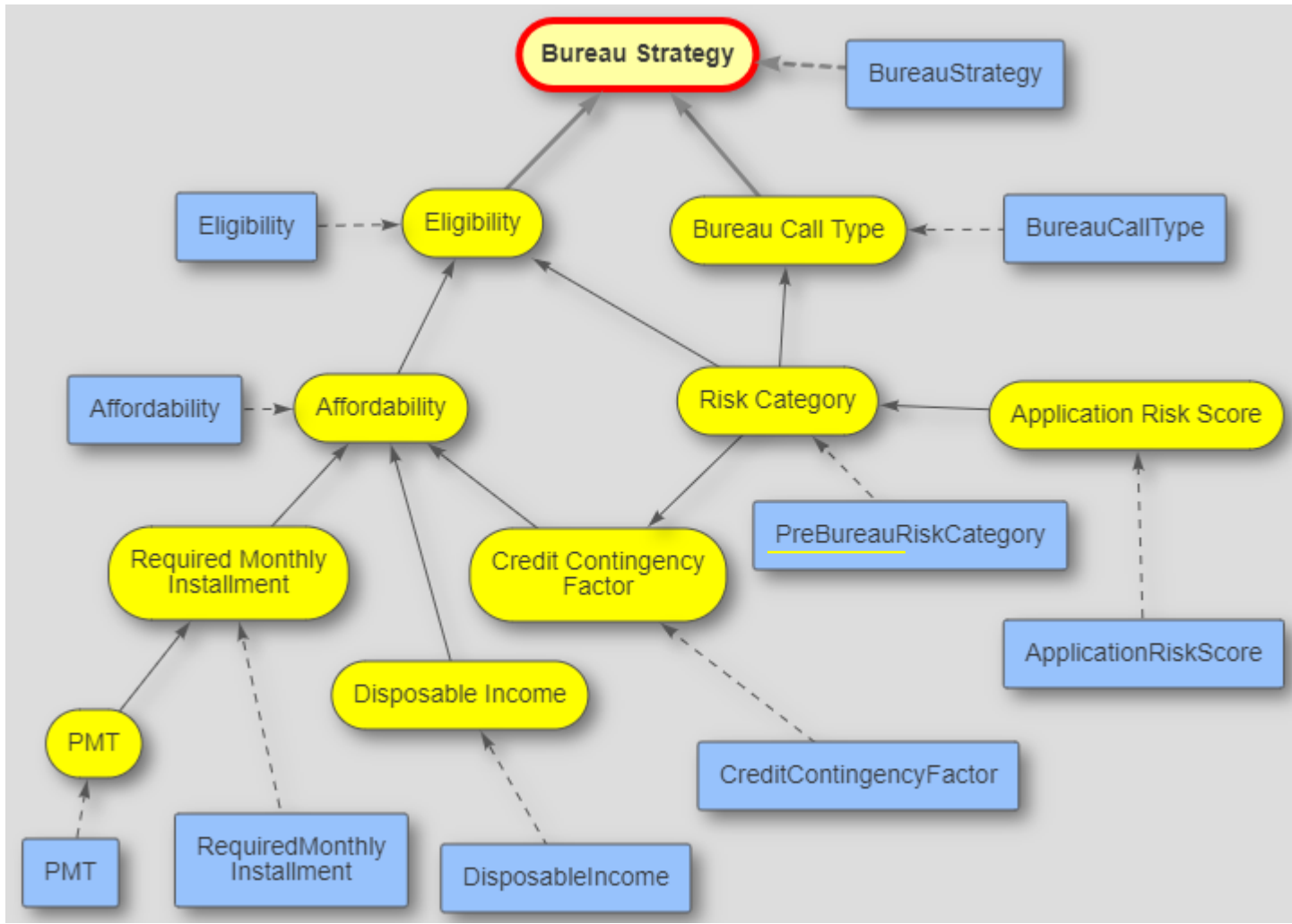
| DecisionTable Eligibility | | | |
|---------------------------|---------------|-----|-------------|
| If | If | If | Then |
| Risk Category | Affordability | Age | Eligibility |
| DECLINE | - | - | INELIGIBLE |
| - | FALSE | - | INELIGIBLE |
| - | - | <18 | INELIGIBLE |
| - | - | - | ELIGIBLE |

| DecisionTable BureauCallType | | |
|------------------------------|-------------------|------------------|
| Condition | | Action |
| Risk Category | | Bureau Call Type |
| Is One Of | HIGH, MEDIUM | FULL |
| Is | LOW | MINI |
| Is One Of | VERY LOW, DECLINE | NONE |

| Environment | |
|-------------|--|
| include | Rules.xls |
| | ../Affordability(PreBureau)DecisionModel.xls |

Decision Model “BureauStrategy” – Decision Requirement Diagram

Here is an **automatically** generated DRD and Execution Path:



- Goals
- Tables
- Inputs
- Concepts

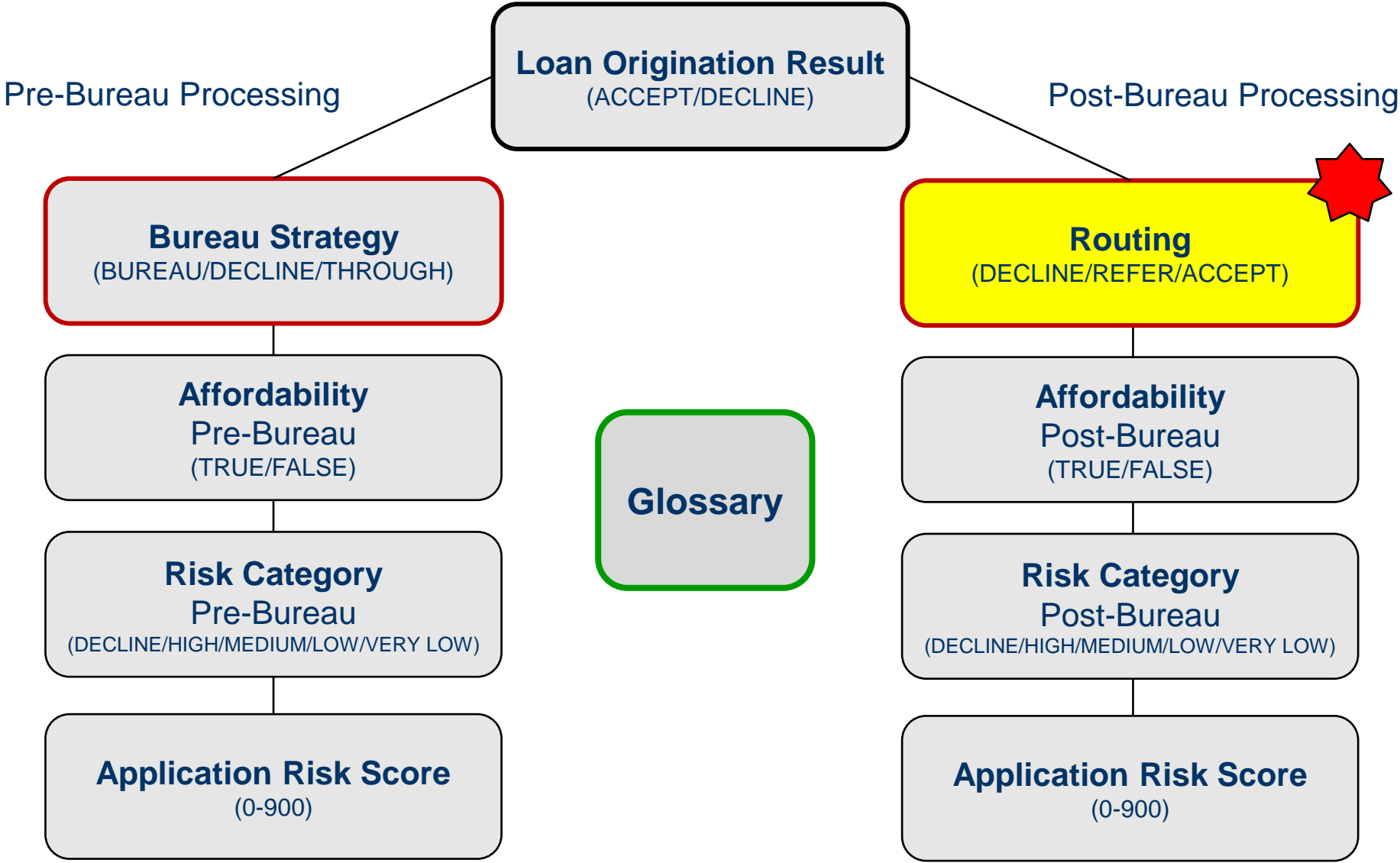
- Execution path:**
- ApplicationRiskScore
 - PreBureauRiskCategory
 - PMT
 - RequiredMonthlyInstallment
 - DisposableIncome
 - CreditContingencyFactor
 - Affordability
 - Eligibility
 - BureauCallType
 - BureauStrategy

Bureau Strategy

Execution Results

| Decision Table: Rule# (Cells) | Executed Rule | Variables and Values |
|---------------------------------------|--|--|
| ApplicationRiskScore: 1 (B5:F5) | THEN 'Application Risk Score' = 0 | Application Risk Score=0 |
| ApplicationRiskScore: 6 (B10:F10) | IF 'Age' >=50 THEN 'Application Risk Score' += 48 | Age=51 Application Risk Score={old:0, new:48} |
| ApplicationRiskScore: 8 (B12:F12) | IF 'Marital Status' Is M THEN 'Application Risk Score' += 45 | Marital Status=M Application Risk Score={old:48, new:93} |
| ApplicationRiskScore: 11 (B15:F15) | IF 'Employment Status' Is EMPLOYED THEN 'Application Risk Score' += 45 | Employment Status=EMPLOYED Application Risk Score={old:93, new:138} |
| PreBureauRiskCategory: 4 (B8:E8) | IF 'Existing Customer' Is true AND 'Application Risk Score' >130 THEN 'Risk Category' = VERY LOW | Existing Customer=true Application Risk Score=138 Risk Category={old:?, new:VERY LOW} |
| PMT: 1 (B27:B27) | THEN 'PMT' = (Amount * Rate/12) / (1 - pow(1 +Rate/12,-Term)) | PMT={old:0.0, new:3133.636546143113} Amount=100000 Rate=0.08 Term=36 |
| RequiredMonthlyInstallment: 2 (B6:D6) | THEN 'Required Monthly Installment' = PMT + 20.00 | Required Monthly Installment={old:0.0, new:3153.636546143113} PMT=3133.636546143113 |
| DisposableIncome: 1 (B5:B5) | THEN 'Disposable Income' = Monthly Income - (Monthly Repayments + Monthly Expenses) | Disposable Income={old:0.0, new:4500.0} Monthly Income=10000.0 Monthly Repayments=2500.0 Monthly Expenses=3000.0 |
| CreditContingencyFactor: 3 (B7:D7) | IF 'Risk Category' Is One Of LOW, VERY LOW THEN 'Credit Contingency Factor' = 0.8 | Risk Category=VERY LOW Credit Contingency Factor={old:0.0, new:0.8} |
| Affordability: 1 (B5:C5) | IF 'Required Monthly Installment' < Disposable Income * Credit Contingency Factor THEN 'Affordability' = true | Required Monthly Installment=3153.636546143113 Credit Contingency Factor=0.8 Disposable Income=4500.0 Affordability={old:false, new:true} |
| Eligibility: 4 (B8:E8) | THEN 'Eligibility' = ELIGIBLE | Eligibility={old:INELIGIBLE, new:ELIGIBLE} |
| BureauCallType: 3 (B7:D7) | IF 'Risk Category' Is One Of VERY LOW, DECLINE THEN 'Bureau Call Type' = NONE | Risk Category=VERY LOW Bureau Call Type=NONE |
| BureauStrategy: 3 (B7:F7) | IF 'Eligibility' Is ELIGIBLE AND 'Bureau Call Type' Is NONE THEN 'Bureau Strategy' = THROUGH | Eligibility=ELIGIBLE Bureau Call Type=NONE Bureau Strategy={old:DECLINE, new:THROUGH} |

Decision Model "Routing"



Decision Model “Routing”

≡ Determines the goal “Routing” for post-bureau processing

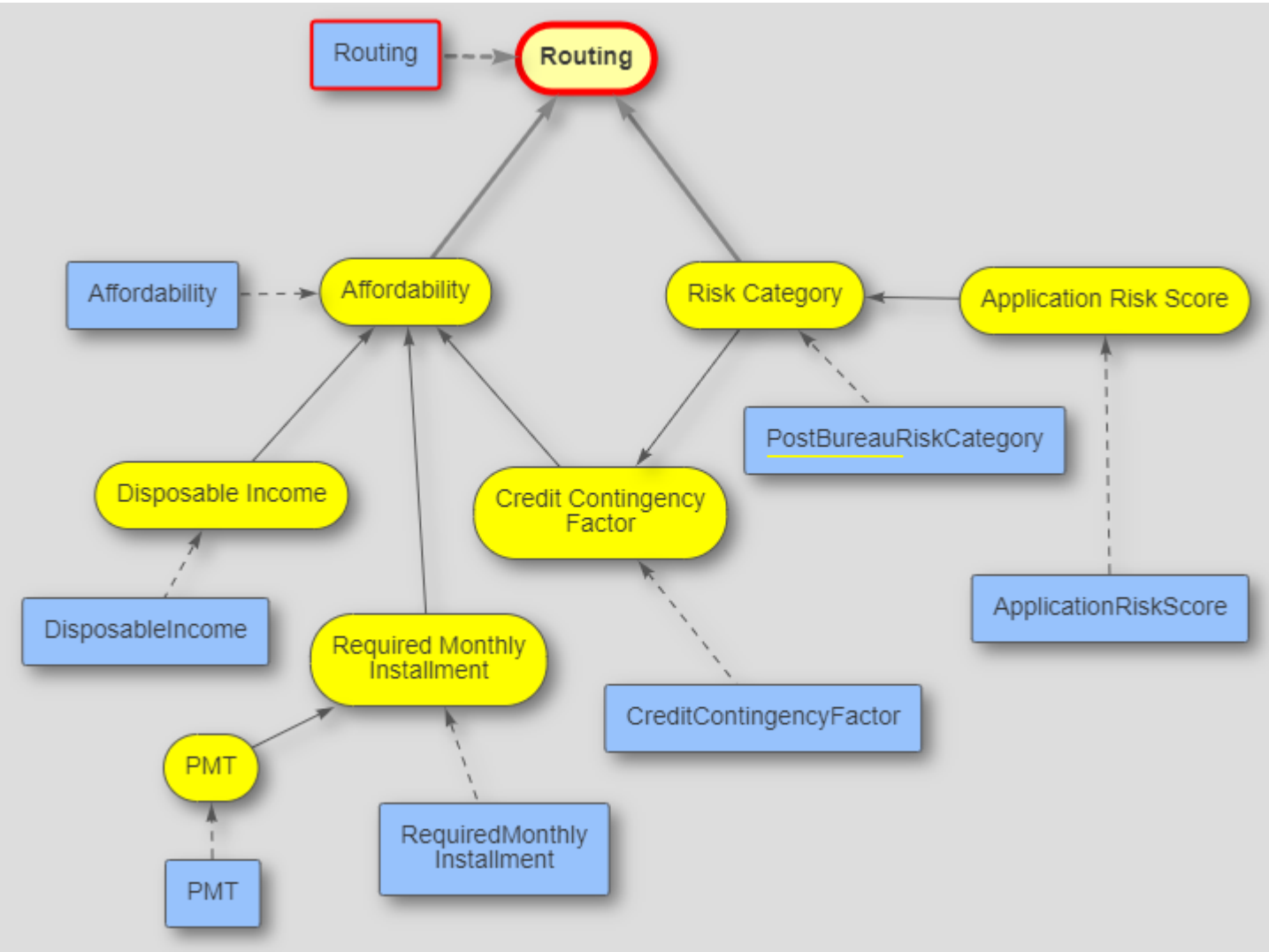
≡ Rules.xls:

| DecisionTable Routing | | | | |
|-----------------------|----------|---------------|--------------|---------|
| If | If | If | If | Then |
| Affordability | Bankrupt | Risk Category | Credit Score | Routing |
| FALSE | | | | DECLINE |
| TRUE | TRUE | | | DECLINE |
| TRUE | FALSE | DECLINE | | DECLINE |
| TRUE | | HIGH | | REFER |
| TRUE | | | <580 | REFER |
| TRUE | | | >=580 | ACCEPT |

| Environment | |
|-------------|--|
| include | Rules.xls |
| | ../AffordabilityPostBureau/DecisionModel.xls |

Decision Model “Routing” – Decision Requirement Diagram

Here is an **automatically** generated DRD and Execution Path:



- Execution path:**
- ApplicationRiskScore
 - PostBureauRiskCategory
 - PMT
 - RequiredMonthlyInstallment
 - DisposableIncome
 - CreditContingencyFactor
 - Affordability
 - Routing

Decision Model "Routing"

Execution Results

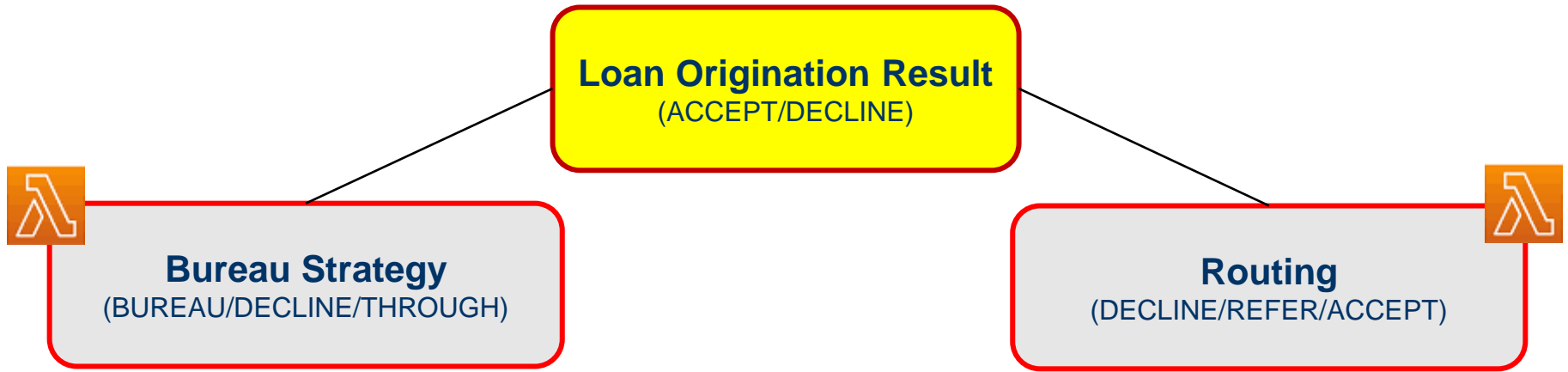
| Decision Table: Rule# (Cells) | Executed Rule | Variables and Values |
|---------------------------------------|--|---|
| PMT: 1 (B27:B27) | THEN 'PMT' = (Amount * Rate/12) / (1 - pow(1 +Rate/12,-Term)) | PMT={old:0.0, new:3133.6365378940145} Amount=100000 Rate=0.07999999821186066 Term=36 |
| RequiredMonthlyInstallment: 2 (B6:D6) | THEN 'Required Monthly Installment' = PMT + 20.00 | Required Monthly Installment={old:0.0, new:3153.6365378940145} PMT=3133.6365378940145 |
| DisposableIncome: 1 (B5:B5) | THEN 'Disposable Income' = Monthly Income - (Monthly Repayments + Monthly Expenses) | Disposable Income={old:0.0, new:4500.0} Monthly Income=10000.0 Monthly Repayments=2500.0 Monthly Expenses=3000.0 |
| ApplicationRiskScore: 1 (B5:F5) | THEN 'Application Risk Score' = 0 | Application Risk Score=0 |
| ApplicationRiskScore: 6 (B10:F10) | IF 'Age' >=50 THEN 'Application Risk Score' += 48 | Age=51 Application Risk Score={old:0, new:48} |
| ApplicationRiskScore: 8 (B12:F12) | IF 'Marital Status' Is M THEN 'Application Risk Score' += 45 | Marital Status=M Application Risk Score={old:48, new:93} |
| ApplicationRiskScore: 11 (B15:F15) | IF 'Employment Status' Is EMPLOYED THEN 'Application Risk Score' += 45 | Employment Status=EMPLOYED Application Risk Score={old:93, new:138} |
| PostBureauRiskCategory: 7 (B11:F11) | IF 'Existing Customer' Is true AND 'Application Risk Score' > 130 THEN 'Risk Category' = VERY LOW | Existing Customer=true Application Risk Score=138 Risk Category={old:?, new:VERY LOW} |
| CreditContingencyFactor: 3 (B7:D7) | IF 'Risk Category' Is One Of LOW, VERY LOW THEN 'Credit Contingency Factor' = 0.8 | Risk Category=VERY LOW Credit Contingency Factor={old:0.0, new:0.8} |
| Affordability: 1 (B5:C5) | IF 'Required Monthly Installment' < Disposable Income * Credit Contingency Factor THEN 'Affordability' = true | Required Monthly Installment=3153.6365378940145 Credit Contingency Factor=0.8 Disposable Income=4500.0 Affordability={old:false, new:true} |
| Routing: 6 (B10:F10) | IF 'Affordability' Is true AND 'Bankrupt' Is false AND 'Credit Score' >=580 THEN 'Routing' = ACCEPT | Affordability=true Bankrupt=false Credit Score=600 Routing={old:?, new:ACCEPT} |

Common Glossary

Glossary.xls

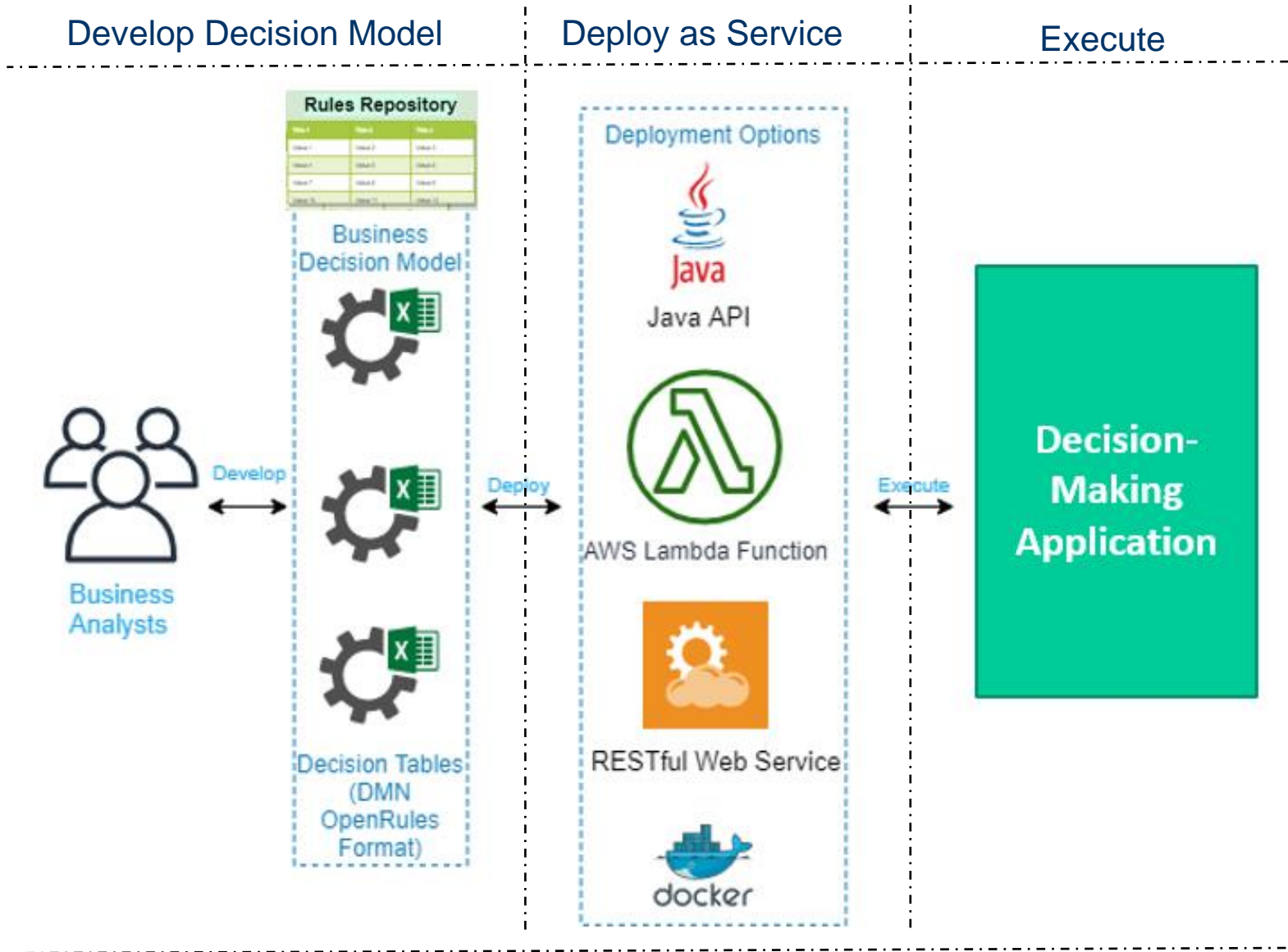
| Glossary glossary | | | | |
|------------------------------|------------------|----------------------------|-------------|------------------------------------|
| Variable | Business Concept | Attribute | Type | Domain |
| Name | Applicant | fullName | String | 1-150 |
| Age | | age | Integer | |
| Marital Status | | maritalStatus | String | SINGLE,MARRIED,OTHER |
| Employment Status | | employmentStatus | String | EMPLOYED, UNEMPLOYED,RETIRED,OTHER |
| Monthly Income | | monthlyIncome | Double | 0-5000000 |
| Monthly Repayments | | monthlyRepayments | Double | 0-5000000 |
| Monthly Expenses | | monthlyExpenses | Double | 0-5000000 |
| Existing Customer | | existingCustomer | Boolean | TRUE,FALSE |
| Id | Application | id | String | |
| Application Risk Score | | applicationRiskScore | Integer | 0-900 |
| Risk Category | | riskCategory | String | DECLINE,HIGH,MEDIUM,LOW,VERY LOW |
| PMT | | pmt | Double | 0-5000000 |
| Required Monthly Installment | | requiredMonthlyInstallment | Double | 0-1000000 |
| Disposable Income | | disposableIncome | Double | 0-5000000 |
| Credit Contingency Factor | | creditContingencyFactor | Double | 0-1 |
| Affordability | | affordability | Boolean | TRUE,FALSE |
| Eligibility | | eligibility | String | INELIGIBLE,ELIGIBLE |
| Bureau Call Type | | bureauCallType | String | FULL,MINI,NONE |
| Bureau Strategy | | bureauStrategy | String | DECLINE,BUREAU,THROUGH |
| Routing | | routing | String | DECLINE,REFER,ACCEPT |
| Loan Origination Result | | loanOriginationResult | String | DECLINE,REFER,ACCEPT |
| Product Type | | RequestedProduct | productType | String |
| Amount | amount | | Integer | 1000-5000000 |
| Rate | rate | | Double | 0.0 - 25.0 |
| Term | term | | Integer | 36-360 |
| Bureau Name | BureauData | bureauName | String | |
| Bankrupt | | bankrupt | Boolean | TRUE,FALSE |
| Credit Score | | creditScore | Integer | 0-999 |

Deployment and Orchestration of Decision Services



- ⌘ We cannot assemble decision model for “Loan Origination Result” using include-statements inside Environment table because decision models BureauStrategy and Routing share the same variables “Risk Category” and “Affordability”
- ⌘ But we can invoke them as independent Decision Services, e.g. deployed as AWS Lambda functions

Deploying Decision Models





Decision Models => Decision Microservices

OpenRules supports **one-click deployment** of decision models on cloud as AWS Lambda functions

/// **Deploy:** click on the standard file “**deployLambda.bat**”

/// **Test:** click on the automatically generated “**testLambda.bat**”

We deploy two main AWS lambda functions:

/// BureauStrategy

```
Invoke URL: https://bfsu86u7u6.execute-api.us-east-1.amazonaws.com/test/bureau-strategy
```

/// Routing

```
Invoke URL: https://vt72lhm6na.execute-api.us-east-1.amazonaws.com/test/routing
```

Test deployed decision services

```
Running tests for DecisionModelBureauStrategy decision service at https://bfsu86u7u6.execute-api.us-east-1.amazonaws.com/test/bureau-strategy

Running test suite 'testCases'

Running test Test 1
Test 'Test 1' - OK. Roundtrip time 1680 ms. Rules Execution time 0.388547 ms.

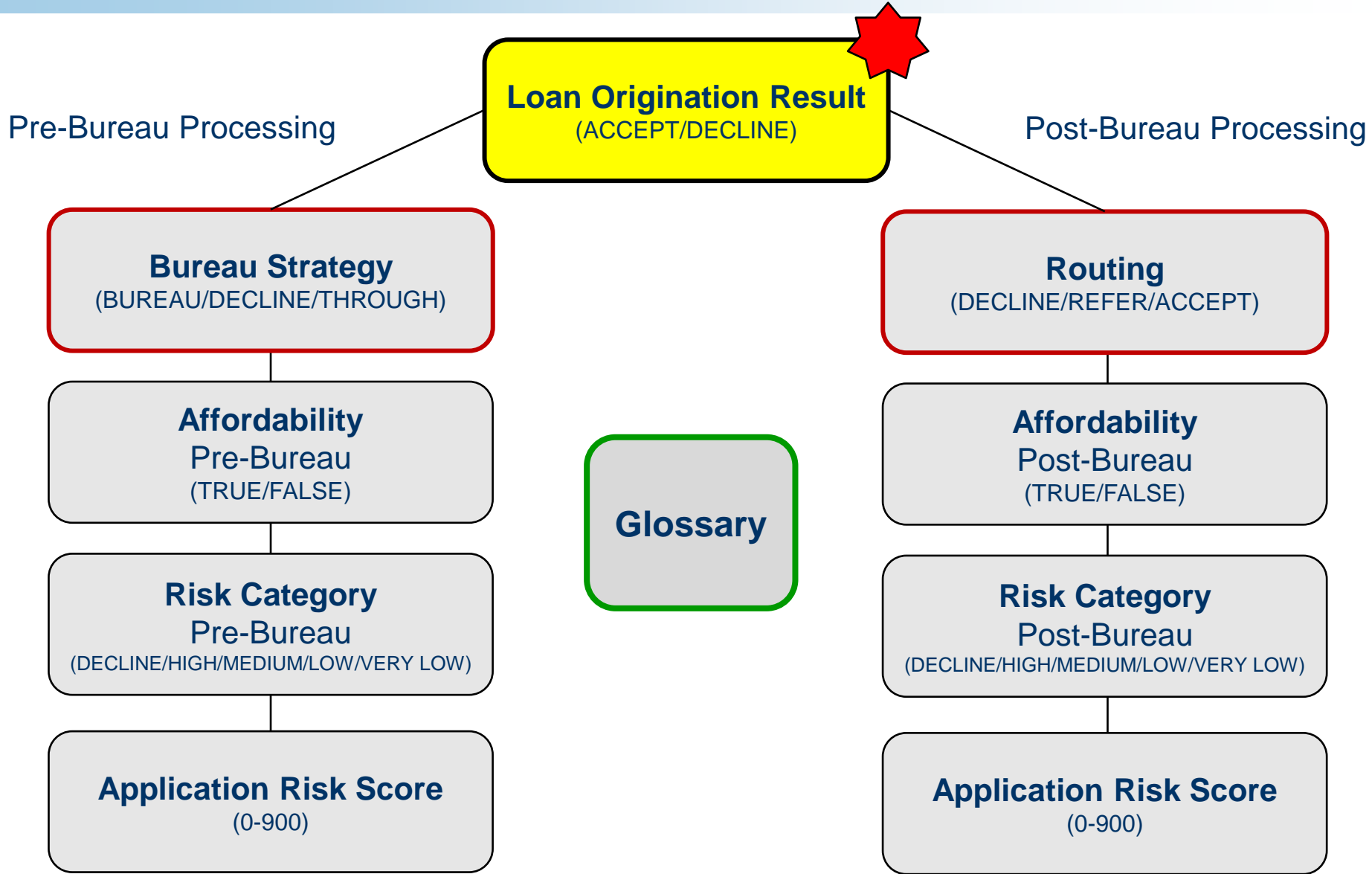
Running test Test 2
Test 'Test 2' - OK. Roundtrip time 46 ms. Rules Execution time 0.379534 ms.

Running test Test 3
Test 'Test 3' - OK. Roundtrip time 44 ms. Rules Execution time 0.39773 ms.

All tests completed successfully
```

Now we are ready to orchestrate them

Orchestration Decision Model “Loan Origination Result”



Orchestration Logic is Business Logic!

≡ We will build the Orchestration Decision Model “Result”

| Decision LoanOriginationResult | | | | | |
|--------------------------------|---------|-----------|---------|-----------------------|-------------------------|
| Condition | | Condition | | ActionExecute | Action |
| Bureau Strategy | | Routing | | Execute | Loan Origination Result |
| | | | | BureauStrategyService | |
| Is | DECLINE | | | | DECLINE |
| Is Not | DECLINE | | | RoutingService | |
| Is Not | | Is | DECLINE | | DECLINE |
| Is Not | | Is | REFER | | REFER |
| Is Not | | Is | ACCEPT | | ACCEPT |

ActionExecute can execute

- internal decision tables or
- external decision services (!)

| Decision Service decisionServices | | |
|-----------------------------------|--------------|---|
| Service Name | Service Type | Service Endpoint |
| BureauStrategyService | REST | https://bfsu86u7u6.execute-api.us-east-1.amazonaws.com/test/bureau-strategy |
| RoutingService | REST | https://f7b53vrel.execute-api.us-east-1.amazonaws.com/test/routing |

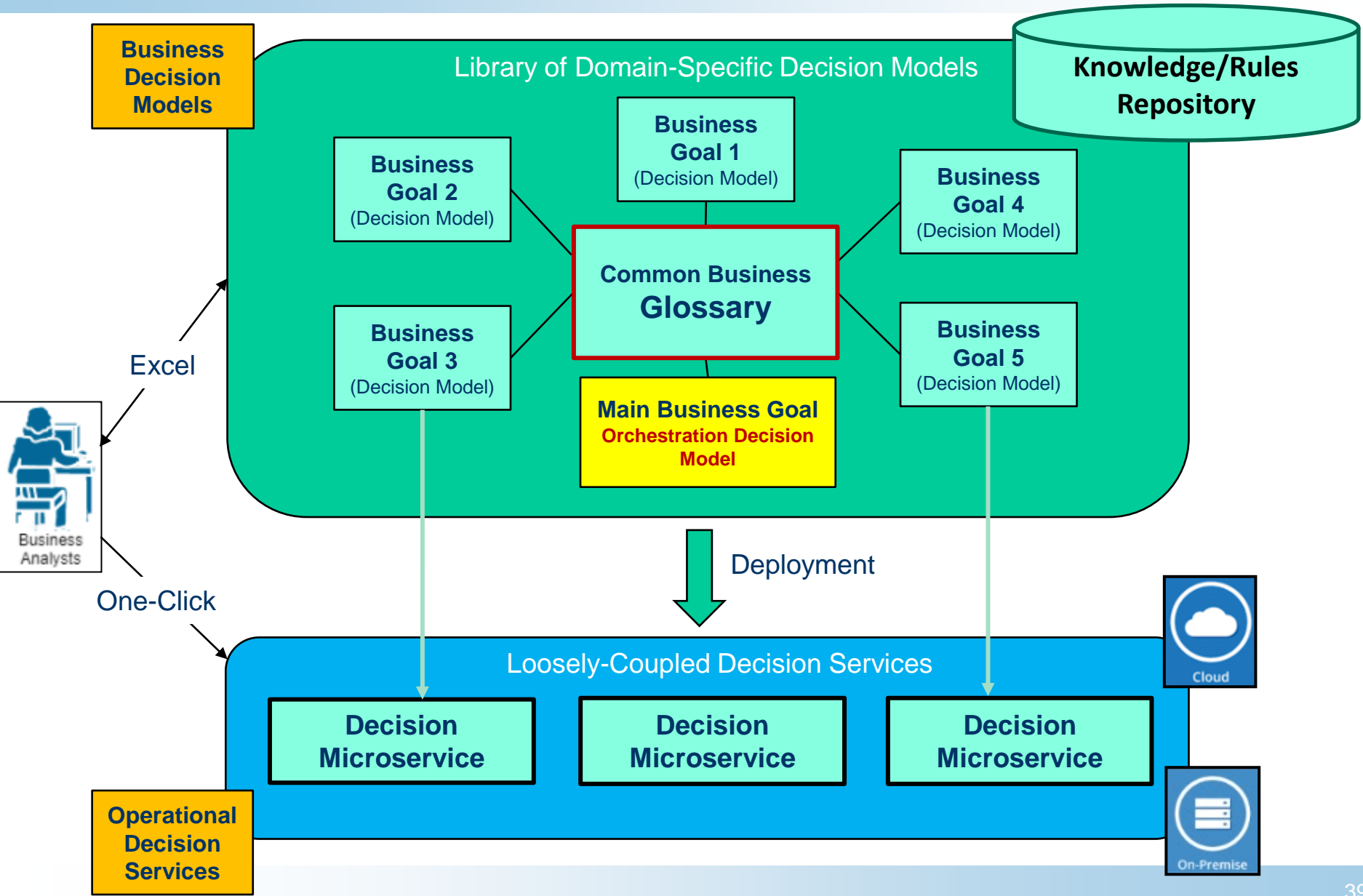
Test and Deploy the final decision model “Result”

≡ We can test decision model “Result” by a click on “*test.bat*”:

| Decision Table: Rule# (Cells) | Executed Rule | Variables and Values |
|---|--|---|
| LoanOriginationResult: 1 (B17:G17) | THEN 'Execute' = BureauStrategyService | |
| LoanOriginationResult: 3 (B19:G19) | IF 'Bureau Strategy' Is Not DECLINE THEN 'Execute' = RoutingService | Bureau Strategy=THROUGH |
| LoanOriginationResult: 6 (B22:G22) | IF 'Bureau Strategy' Is Not DECLINE AND 'Routing' Is ACCEPT THEN 'Loan Origination Result' = ACCEPT | Bureau Strategy=THROUGH Routing=ACCEPT Loan Origination Result= {old:?, new: ACCEPT } |

≡ Now we can also deploy and test the top-level decision model “Loan Origination Result” as an AWS Lambda function

Summary: We've created a Library of executable Decision Models and Decision Microservices (without programming)



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